## Message Text

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 01 HONG K 11010 020938Z

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**ACTION EA-13** 

INFO OCT-01 SS-14 ISO-00 NSC-10 NSCE-00 CIAE-00 INR-10

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P 020815Z NOV 73

FM AMCONSUL HONG KONG
TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 8601
INFO AMEMBASSY MOSCOW PRIORITY
AMEMBASSY PHNOM PENH PRIORITY
AMEMBASSY WELLINGTON PRIORITY
USLO PEKING PRIORITY

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E.O. 11652: XGDS-2 TAGS: PFOR, CB, UR, CH

SUBJ: CAMBODIA--COMMENTS OF SOVIET AMBASSADOR PEKING

NEW ZEALAND COMMISSION HAS PASSED US TELEGRAM FROM NEW ZEALAND AMBASSADOR PEKING REPORTING HIS OCT 30 CONVERSATION WITH SOVIET AMBASSADOR TOLSTIKOV. TEXT FOLLOWS:

BEGIN QUOTE: 1. THE SOVIET AMBASSADOR CONFIRMED TODAY THAT HIS GOVERNMENT WANTS A NEGOTIATED SETTLEMENT IN CAMBODIA. HE AGREED THAT CAMBODIA IS STILL A MAJOR ISSUE IN THE UNITED STATES AND THAT IF NIXON COULD GET SUCH A SETTLEMENT HE WOULD BE IN A BETTER POSITION TO DO BUSINESS WITH THE SOVIET UNION ON THE MIDDLE EAST AND OTHER QUESTIONS. BUT TOLSTIKOV SAID THAT, WHILE CAMBODIA HAD BEEN DISCUSSED BY SOVIET AND AMERICAN LEADERS, NO UNDERSTANDING HAD BEEN REACHED BETWEEN THEM ABOUT WAYS AND MEANS OF BRINGING ABOUT A SETTLEMENT.

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PAGE 02 HONG K 11010 020938Z

2. KISSINGER IS NOT COMING TO PEKING INNER QUOTE TO PLAY CARDS END

INNER QUOTE THE AMBASSADOR FELT. IT IS NOT TAIWAN HE WANTS TO TALK TO CHOU ABOUT, NOR IS IT SINO-AMERICAN RELATIONS. THE PURPOSE OF HIS VISIT IS TO WORK OUT A INNER QUOTE COMPROMISE END INNER QUOTE SOLUTION IN CAMBODIA. THIS IS WHERE SIHANOUK IS, AND THIS IS WHERE THE NEGOTIATIONS HAVE TO TAKE PLACE.

- 3. CHOU HAS HIS OWN REASONS FOR WANTING A SETTLEMENT, TOLSTIKOV AGREED. SINHANOUK IS A WASTING ASSET. EVEN WITH THE HELP OF THE SOVIET UNION, CHOU MAY HAVE DIFFICULTY IN KEEPING THE PRINCE IN BUSINESS MUCH LONGER.
- 4. SIHANOUK SAYS HE HAS BEEN FORBIDDEN BY THE FUNK TO TALK TO KISSINGER, TOLSTIKOV REMINDED ME. THIS CONFIRMS THAT HE HAS LITTLE CONTROL OVER THE ANTI-GOVERNMENT FORCES IN CAMBODIA ITSELF, MANY OF WHOM WERE FIGHTING HIM BEFORE HE WAS OVERTHROWN. THE DECISIONS ARE TAKEN, NOT BY THE PRINCE BUT BY THE FRONT, AND IN PARTICULAR BY ITS POLITBURO.
- 5. BUT THE REBELS GET ALL THEIR ARMS FROM OUTSIDE CAMBODIA TOLSTIKOV ACKNOWLEDGED. THEY ANNOT GO ON FIGHTING FOR LONG IF THE SOVIET UNION, CHINA AND NORTH VIETNAM ALL WANT THEM TO STOP. AND HANOI DOES, THE AMBASSADOR CLAIMED. THE NORTH VIETNAMESE WANT TO GET ON WITH THE JOB OF ECONOMIC RECONSTRUCTION, AND FOR THIS REASON THEY WANT THE FIGHTING IN CAMBODIA ENDED. ##
- 6. THE SITUATION IN SOUTH VIETNAM IS HOWEVER FAR FROM SATISFACTORY. THE POWERS THAT SIGNED THE PARIS AGREEMENT WILL HAVE TO MEET AGAIN BEFORE LONG TO CHECK UP ON ITS IMPLEMENTATION. AND IT IS POSSIBLE THAT SUCH A MEETING COULD FACILITATE A SETTLEMENT IN CAMBODIA.
- 7. TOLSTIKOV EMPHASIZED THAT THE VIEWS HE HAD GIVEN ME WERE HIS OWN, INNER QUOTE FROM THIS CORNER END INNER QUOTE. BUT AS HE IS, OR WAS, A MEMBER OF THE POLITBURO, I TOOK THIS WITH A GRAIN OF SALT.
- 8. I CAME AWAY FROM MY CALL WITH THE IMPRESSION THAT TOLSTIKOV BELIEVES KISSINGER WILL SUCCEED IN WORKING OUT A SOLUTION WHEN HE IS HERE, AND HE (TOLSTIKOV) IS A BIT AFRAID THAT THE SOVIET UNION MAY BE LEFT OUT IN THE COLD.

## FOR THE SAME REASON, TOLSTIKOV FELT THAT THEY ARE UNLIKELY TO CONFIDENTIAL

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PAGE 03 HONG K 11010 020938Z

LAUNCH ANOTHER LARGE SCALE OFFENSIVE IN SOUTH VIETNAM IN THE NEAR FUTURE. END QUOTE. OSBORN  $\,$ 

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